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FUTURE MARINE TRAVEL

Value of the Submarine Boat In Peace and War.

OBSERVATIONS OF J. P. HOLLAND.

Famous Inventor Tells How Chaps of the British Channel Will Come to Have Terrors For Landsmen and Submarine Boats Will Lead Their Fleets to Victory.

John P. Holland, the inventor of the submarine torpedo boat Holland, recently proclaimed his view to a fortune at the Carnegie Lyceum that in the course of a few years submarine vessels would be crossing the ocean in short journeys by water, says the New York Times. In the course of his lecture Mr. Holland said:

"Submarine boats may be employed for sponge or pearl fishing, wrecking, salvaging, as fortunes and as vessels of war. It is in the latter field that we in this class are getting a hearing for the submarine boat as an engine of war that we have attempted almost entirely her future usefulness in the pursuits of peace.

"In wars as here overseas they will be used to attack the enemy's fleet in the water as they now exist. As surface the progress of the submarine boat to maneuvre will be rapid. Within the next ten years we shall have made such progress in submerged navigation that the submarine boats in the navies that have just come into existence that period I expect to see submarine boats engaged in regular passenger traffic.

"For transatlantic travel submarine boats will be specially adapted, especially the steel type that I propose. The boat offers commercial advantages that will render it a dangerous rival of the surface sailing vessel, if indeed it does not drive it entirely out of the field of competition in certain routes. It will, for example, be fifty across the British channel. To other water journey known to equal amount of suffering. Many of the channel boats are small, and much time. Fogs and heavy traffic are constantly causing collisions. The submarine boat will remove all these objections.

"There will be no seasickness, because a submerged boat there is no perceptible motion. There will be no fog, because the boats, when submerged, will be propelled by electric power taken from storage batteries. There will be no collisions, because the boats will travel running and going at 40 miles an hour, submerged, at a depth of 60 feet. The water overhead can be recorded with small craft, but the submarine boat will have a free, undisturbed course. She will be kept directly under the surface by the operation of valves running from stem to stern. On these valves will rest automatic rudders, controlled by the man at the steering wheel. Periscopes and tops will have no existence for the traveler, for weather has little effect upon the water at the depth at which she moves.

"The passengers on the submarine boat will have their anything on the surface. The passengers will enter a handsomely fitted cabin at Dover. Electric lights will make it cozy and bright, and the temperature of the water at the same heat of summer will be felt. Aboard without her the boat will put to sea, and for the next few hours practically no attention will be paid from the smoothly running machinery. Before the Straits Dover little realizes that a start has been made the boat will be at the bottom of the sea, 60 feet down. It is simply the forecast of a trip that I enjoy to take myself some day.

Mr. Holland said of the submarine as a vessel of war: "Submarine vessels for the purpose of war and their construction.

"Once the first submarine torpedo boat goes into action, she will bring us face to face with the most puzzling problem ever met in warfare. She will present the spectacle, when used in attack by the combined fleets of the world, of a vessel which will be on the enemy if they had only one submarine boat, and even if they had only one submarine boat, but even then our submarine boat would be on the enemy if they had only one submarine boat, but even then our submarine boat would be on the enemy if they had only one submarine boat, but even then our submarine boat would be on the enemy